SIMONE YOUNG CONDUCTS

RICHARD STRAUSS



SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

PATRON Her Excellency The Honourable Margaret Beazley AC KC

Founded in 1932 by the Australian Broadcasting Commission, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra has evolved into one of the world's finest orchestras as Sydney has become one of the world's great cities. Resident at the iconic Sydney Opera House, the Sydney Symphony Orchestra also performs in venues throughout Sydney and regional New South Wales, and international tours to Europe, Asia and the USA have earned the Orchestra worldwide recognition for artistic excellence.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra's concerts encompass masterpieces from the classical repertoire, music by some of the finest living composers, and collaborations with guest artists from all genres, reflecting the Orchestra's versatility and diverse appeal. Its award-winning education program is central to its commitment to the future of live symphonic music, and the Orchestra promotes the work of Australian composers through performances, recordings and its commissioning program.

The Orchestra's first chief conductor was Sir Eugene Goossens, appointed in 1947; he was followed by Nicolai Malko, Dean Dixon, Moshe Atzmon, Willem van Otterloo, Louis Frémaux, Sir Charles Mackerras, Zdenêk Mácal, Stuart Challender, Edo de Waart and Gianluigi Gelmetti. Vladimir Ashkenazy was Principal Conductor from 2009 to 2013, followed by David Robertson as Chief Conductor from 2014 to 2019. Australian-born Simone Young commenced her role as Chief Conductor in 2022, a year in which the Orchestra made its return to a renewed Sydney Opera House Concert Hall.

PERFORMING IN THIS CONCERT

FIRST VIOLINS

Andrew Haveron Concertmaster

Harry Bennetts Associate Concertmaster

Alexandra Osborne

Associate Concertmaster Fiona Ziegler

Assistant Concertmaster

Sophie Cole

Yi Sun

Associate Concertmaster Emeritus Jennifer Booth

Sercan Danis Claire Herrick **Emily Long** Alex Mitchell Alexander Norton Leone Ziegler Natalie Mavridis[†] Brian Hong^o

Benjamin Tjoa°

SECOND VIOLINS

Lerida Delbridge Principal

Kirsty Hilton

Principal

Marina Marsden

Principal Emeritus

Emma Jezek

Assistant Principal Alice Bartsch Victoria Bihun

Rebecca Gill Emma Haves

Shuti Huana Wendy Kong Benjamin Li

Nicole Masters Robert Smith Maia Verunica

VIOLAS

Born Lau* Guest Principal

Tobias Breider

Principal

Justin Williams Associate Principal

Anne-Louise Comerford

Associate Principal Emeritus Sandro Costantino Rosemary Curtin Stuart Johnson Felicity Tsai

Amanda Verner Leonid Volovelsky James Wannan^o Ariel Postmust

Dana Lee*

CELLOS

Catherine Hewgill Principal

Simon Cobcroft

Associate Principal

Leah Lynn

Assistant Principal

Kristy Conrau

Fenella Gill

Timothy Nankervis

Elizabeth Neville

Christopher Pidcock

Adrian Wallis Noah Lawrence[†]

DOUBLE BASSES

Alexander Henery

Principal David Campbell Steven Larson Richard Lynn

Benjamin Ward Harry Young[†] Alexandra Elvin*

Jacques Emery*

FLUTES

Emma Sholl

Acting Principal Carolyn Harris Emilia Antcliff*

Katlijn Sergeant

Principal Piccolo

OBOES

Shefali Pryor

Principal Callum Hogan

Amy Clought

Alexandre Oguey Principal Cor Analais

CLARINETS

Olli Leppäniemi Principal

Francesco Celata

Associate Principal

Christopher Tingay

Alexander Morris

Principal Bass Clarinet

BASSOONS

Todd Gibson-Cornish

Principal

Matthew Wilkie

Principal Emeritus

Fiona McNamara

Melissa Woodroffe*

Guest Principal Contrabassoon

HORNS

Samuel Jacobs

Principal

Euan Harvey

Acting Principal 3rd Horn

Marnie Sebire Rachel Silver

Emily Newhamo Bryn Arnold† Joshua Davies*

TRUMPETS

David Elton Principal

Brent Grapes

Associate Principal Cécile Glémot Anthony Heinrichs

TROMBONES

Isobel Daws*

Guest Principal

Scott Kinmont

Actina Principal

Christopher Harris

Principal Bass Trombone

TURAS

Steven Rossé

Principal

Scott Frankcombe*

TIMPANI

Mark Robinson

Acting Principal

PERCUSSION

Rebecca Lagos

Principal

Timothy Constable

Joshua Hill^o

Acting Associate Principal Timpani / Section Percussion

Louisic Dulbecco

Principal Julie Kim*

ORGAN

David Drury*

Guest Principal

Bold Principal

* Guest Musician

Ontract Musician

† Sydney Symphony Fellow

2025 CONCERT SEASON

EMIRATES MASTERS SERIES

Wednesday 3 September, 8pm Friday 5 September, 8pm Saturday 6 Septmber, 8pm

EMIRATES THURSDAY AFTERNOON SYMPHONY

Thursday 4 September, 1.30pm

Concert Hall, Sydney Opera House

SIMONE YOUNG CONDUCTS RICHARD STRAUSS

A MUSICAL ODYSSEY

SIMONE YOUNG conductor ANDREA LAM pigno

RICHARD STRAUSS (1864–1949) Metamorphosen – Study for 23 solo strings (1945)

Burleske (1885-86)

INTERVAL

Also sprach Zarathustra, Op.30 (1896)

i. Introduction: Sunrise ii. Of the backworldsmen iii. Of the great longing iv. Of joys and passions v. Dige

vi. Of science

vii. The convalescent

viii. Dance song

ix. Nightwanderer's song

Preconcert talk

By Genevieve Lang in the Northern Foyer at 7.15pm (12.45pm Thursday)

Estimated durations

Metamorphosen – 26 minutes Burleske – 17 minutes Interval – 20 minutes Zarathustra – 33 minutes The concert will run for approximately 1 hour and 45 minutes

Cover image

Simone Young
Photo by Craig Abercrombie

Principal Partner



WELCOME

Welcome to **Simone Young conducts Richard Strauss**, a program that promises beauty, excitement and power.

Chief Conductor Simone Young is one of the world's foremost interpreters of Strauss' music. In this concert, she has chosen three contrasting works that span his early, middle and late career.

In Simone Young's view, Andrea Lam is among Australia's finest rising soloists, a pianist eager to embrace the richness of Strauss' early piano work. *Burleske*.

In *Metamorphosen*, Strauss evokes a contemplative and poignant mood. Meanwhile, in *Thus Spake Zarathustra*, with its iconic opening (made globally famous by *2001: A Space Odyssey*), audiences will experience the full power and brilliance of the Orchestra.

As the Masters Series Presenter, Emirates proudly champions exceptional local and international talent, with a special focus on the Sydney Symphony's celebrated Chief Conductor, Simone Young AM.

Uniting Simone Young's vision, a stellar Australian soloist and the virtuosity of the entire Orchestra, **Simone Young conducts Richard Strauss** stands as a vivid testament to all that Emirates and the Sydney Symphony Orchestra have achieved together.

This is a milestone year for our Australian operations as we celebrate 25 years of service to Sydney. Together with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra, we have created one of the most significant and enduring relationships in Australia's performing arts, that continues to make us extremely proud.

We are delighted by the continued success of this long-term partnership, and I trust you will enjoy this electrifying concert.

Barry Brown

Divisional Vice President for Australasia

Emirates



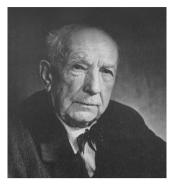
YOUR CONCERT AT A GLANCE

RICHARD STRAUSS (1864–1949) Metamorphosen – Study for 23 solo strings (1945)

Strauss' *Metamorphosen* began life as a waltz celebrating Munich and ended up as an old man's deep lament for the culture destroyed by Nazism and war. This is expressed by his own highly charged harmonic language and references to Beethoven

It premiered in 1946, the year that saw the first meeting of the United Nations, the election of Ho Chi Minh as president of Vietnam and the designation of 26 January as Australia Day.

Contemporary music included Stravinsky's *Ebony Concerto*, Brittens' *Young Person's Guide to the Orchestra* and Prokofiev's Violin Sonata in F minor.



The last photograph of Strauss, from 1945

Burleske (1885-86)

This is the work of much younger Richard Strauss, a single movement for piano and orchestra that is a mostly loving parody of two musical giants, Wagner and Brahms.

It was composed in 1886 but was revised and premiered in 1890, the year that saw Bismarck forced out as Chancellor of Germany, the Wounded Knee Massacre in the US and the opening of the University of Tasmania.

Contemporary music included Dvořák's Eighth Symphony, Chausson's *Chansons de Shakespeare* and Mascagni's Cavalleria rusticana.



Strauss in 1888

Also sprach Zarathustra, Op.30 (1896)

Also sprach Zarathustra is the third of Strauss' symphonic poems – works of considerable scale and ambition that seek to depict extra-musical ideas while retaining the formal coherence of the more abstract symphony. It begins with the Sunrise fanfare which on its own has found a place in popular culture, and then follows the story of Friedrich Nietzsche's Superman in a series of linked movements.

It appeared in 1896, the year that saw Swedish scientist Svante Arrhenius predict the carbon-induced greenhouse effect, the first modern Olympic Games and the first films of horse racing made in Australia.

Contemporary music included Mahler's Third Symphony, Brahms' Vier ernste Gesänge (Four Serious Songs) and Giordano's Andrea Chénier.



A younger Strauss. Source: Tucker Collection, New York Public Library.



Photo by Peter Brew-Bevan

ABOUT THE ARTISTS

SIMONE YOUNG AM conductor

Sydney Symphony Orchestra's Chief Conductor, Simone Young has previously held the posts of General Manager and Music Director of the Hamburg State Opera and Music Director of the Philharmonic State Orchestra Hamburg, Music Director of Opera Australia, Chief Conductor of the Bergen Philharmonic Orchestra and Principal Guest Conductor of both the Gulbenkian Orchestra, Lisbon and the Lausanne Chamber Orchestra, An acknowledged interpreter of the operas of Wagner and Strauss, she has conducted numerous complete cycles of Der Ring des Nibelungen at the Bayreuth Festival, Vienna Staatsoper, the Staatsoper in Berlin and again, to great acclaim, in Hamburg as part of the 'Wagner-Wahn' Festival, during which she conducted the ten major Wagner operas. Her Hamburg recordings include the Ring Cycle, Mathis der Maler (Hindemith), Das Buch mit sieben Siegeln (Schmidt) and symphonies of Bruckner. Brahms and Mahler. She has also recorded Benjamin Britten folksongs and songs of Richard Strauss with Steve Davislim, and songs by Wagner and Strauss with Lisa Gasteen. Her 2012 tour to Brisbane with the Hamburg Opera and Ballet, (Das Rheingold in concert, and Mahler's Symphony No.2. Resurrection), won her the 2013 Helpmann Award for the Best Individual Classical Music Performance.

Firmly established as one of the world's leading conductors, 2025 will see Simone Young return to Milan to continue La Scala's new Ring Cycle, with the premieres of both Die Walküre and Siegfried, to the Bayreuth Festival to again conduct the complete Ring Cycle, to the Berlin State Opera for Elektra, to the Opera nationale de Paris for Don Carlos, to Zürich Opera for Salome and to the Vienna State Opera for further performances of Fin de Partie.

Equally impressive is the list of her return invitations to the areat orchestras of the world which this year will include the Orquestra nacionales de Madrid, the Concertgebouw Orchestra, Amsterdam, the New York Philharmonic, the Bayarian Radio Orchestra, the North German Elbphilharmonie Orchestra Hambura. Staatskapelle Berlin, the Orchestre nationale de Lvon and the Orchestre de Paris. Closer to home. Simone Young returns to conduct the New Zealand Symphony Orchestra and will conclude her year in Sydney, performing Mussorasky's Pictures at an Exhibition and Dvořák's Cello Concerto with Kian Soltani, the next opera in the Sydney Symphony's Ring Cycle, Sieafried, and Beethoven's Symphony No.9 with an all-star local cast of soloists.

The presentation of the first two operas in Sydney Symphony Orchestra's *Ring* Cycle played to sold out audiences, standing ovations and five-star reviews. A second, feature-length documentary film, *Knowing the Score*, showcasing Simone Young and her career was internationally released in 2023.

Simone Young's many accolades include the 2024 Conductor of the Year (British Opera magazine), Honorary Member (Ehrenmitglied) of the Vienna State Opera, the 2019 European Cultural Prize Vienna, a Professorship at the Musikhochschule in Hamburg, honorary Doctorates from the Universities of Western Australia and New South Wales, Griffith University and Monash University, the Sir Bernard Heinze Award, the Goethe Institute Medal, Helpmann Award and the Chevalier de l'Ordre des Arts et des Lettres, France.

ABOUT THE ARTISTS

ANDREA LAM pigno

Pronounced a 'real talent' by the Wall Street Journal and finalist for Limelight's 2024 Artist of the Year, ARIA Award-nominated Australian pianist Andrea Lam has thrilled audiences from Carnegie Hall to the Sydney Opera House with works from Bach, Chopin, Mozart and Schumann to Aaron Jay Kernis, Liliya Ugay and Nigel Westlake.

Making her orchestral debut at age 13 with the Sydney Symphony Orchestra, Andrea has performed with leading conductors including Sir Donald Runnicles, Alan Gilbert, Eivind Aadland, Michael Christie, Wing-sie Yip and Simone Young, and frequently collaborates with artists including cellist Matt Haimovitz, the Takács Quartet, Ani Kavafian and the Australian String Quartet.

Andrea featured in the Sydney Opera House's International Piano Day 2020 and 2022 livestreams, New York City's Chelsea Music Festival (including the world premiere of The Clarke Variations by Ninfea Cruttwell-Reade) and the Smithsonian Museum (Washington, DC). Andrea also performed at private birthday celebrations for actor Natalie Portman. Recent highlights include engagements with the Sydney, Melbourne. Tasmanian and Adelaide Symphony Orchestras, a critically acclaimed national tour of Bach's Goldberg Variations for Musica Viva Australia and recitals for Sydney Opera House's Utzon Music Series, the 2023 ABC Classic 100 concert and Adelaide Festival including the world premiere performances of Naapa William Cooper with music by Nigel Westlake and Lior.

In 2025, Andrea headlined the ABC's new television series *The Piano*, watched by over one million viewers each week, alongside Harry Connick Jr. and doyenne of Australian media, Amanda Keller. Andrea also enjoys soloist engagements with the Sydney, Melbourne and Tasmanian Symphony Orchestras with renowned conductors including Simone Young, Jaime Martín and Benjamin Northey, and as soloist at the Grand Teton Music Festival (USA) at the invitation of Sir Donald Runnicles. Andrea performed in the Melbourne Symphony Orchestra's Myer Music Bowl series before an audience of 8,000

and returned for Classic 100 concerts at Arts Centre Melbourne with the MSO, broadcast on ABC iView. She performs in chamber concerts with the Melbourne Chamber Orchestra, Australia Ensemble at UNSW and the Goldner Quartet, and plays in regional festivals such as the Four Winds Easter Festival, where Andrea takes on the dual role of Artistic Curator and performer.

In May 2025, ABC Classics released Andrea's new solo album, *Piano Diary*, remaining for weeks at #1 on the ARIA Classical and Classical/Crossover charts, and selected as featured album on both ABC Classic and Fine Music FM.

Lecturer in Piano at Melbourne
Conservatorium of Music (University of
Melbourne) and board director of the
Australian National Academy of Music
(ANAM), Andrea was a semi-finalist in the
2009 Van Cliburn Competition, Silver Medalist
in the 2009 San Antonio Piano Competition,
winner of the ABC's Young Performer of the
Year Award in the Keyboard section and the
Yale Woolsey Hall Competition. Andrea holds
a Bachelor of Music from the Manhattan
School of Music and Artist Diploma and
Master of Music from Yale University.



Photo by Lisa-Marie Mazzucco





Portrait of Richard Strauss (1918) by German painter Max Liebermann (1847–1935). Source Wikimedia Commons/Alte Nationalgalerie, Berlin.

ABOUT RICHARD STRAUSS

In 1945, as the Nazi regime fell, American soldiers began commandeering villas in the Bavarian town of Garmisch. At one door, an elderly man greeted them with now famous words: 'I am Richard Strauss, composer of *Der Rosenkavalier* and *Salome'*. Fortunately for Strauss, the commanding officer knew of him and his work, and the Strauss family was not evicted from its home.

Strauss was born in 1864 – Clara Schumann was still performing; Brahms and Wagner were contemporary composers. His father, Franz, was one of the finest horn players of his day. Richard Wagner regarded the elder Strauss as an 'intolerable blighter, but when he plays his horn one cannot stay cross with him'. Strauss senior loathed most of Wagner's music and said so often, yet regularly went to Bayreuth to play in Wagner's festival orchestra. Nevertheless, the older Strauss tried to ensure that his gifted son would never be seduced by Wagner's work, and Richard's earliest pieces include a very Mozartian wind Serenade.

At 17, however, young Strauss heard, or as he put it, 'wolfed the score of *Tristan*, as if in a trance'. Wagner's highly expressive chromatic harmony was a decisive influence on Strauss, and one which he put to good use in the series of massive tone-poems such as *A Hero's Life* or *Death and Transfiguration*. These in turn equipped him with the ability to write opera on something like a Wagnerian scale.

Salome was a turning point. Oscar Wilde's play is a self-consciously 'artificial' piece of work. Strauss, however brings all he had learned from Wagner to make it a gripping document of psycho-pathology. Its companion piece, Elektra likewise essays madness in an ancient mythic setting are the extreme points of Strauss at his most post-Wagnerian. As time went on, Strauss turned, or returned, to the example of Mozart, who had been the inspiration for some of his earliest compositions. Der Rosenkavalier, the greatest result of Strauss' collaboration with playwright Hugo von Hofmannsthal is set in a highly Romanticised, late 18th-century Vienna. In works like Ariadne auf Naxos or Capriccio he moved even closer to a neo-classical manner: at the end of his life, in instrumental works like the Oboe Concerto. Strauss took areat solace from the example of Mozart in the face of the horror of World War II.

Strauss, like Mozart, loved the human voice. Strauss and Mozart were married to singers, and some of their greatest works celebrate just that. Strauss was an inveterate composer of song, and even the opulence of the Four Last Songs never obscures his intense sensitivity to the beauty of the voice. The apparent stylistic differences between Der Rosenkavalier and Salome are largely superficial.

ABOUT METAMORPHOSEN

Strauss had, it is true, initially welcomed the rise of the Third Reich: Hitler cared for good music, and Strauss believed that the Führer regarded him as a valuable ornament to German culture. Strauss' prestige initially saw him rewarded with official posts, but what he didn't know was that the view of Josef Goebbels, at least, was that 'one day we shall have no further need of this decadent neurotic'. Strauss aroused the regime's suspicions as early as 1935 when he naively wrote to Jewish playwright Stefan Zweig – who had prudently escaped to Switzerland – suggesting a secret collaboration; Goebbels was monitoring his correspondence, and it was only Strauss' international reputation saved him from a fate worse than humiliation. His reputation also saved his Jewish daughter-in-law, Alice, though in 1944 the old man drove to the gates of Theresienstadt concentration camp to demand the release of Alice's grandmother, only to be jeered at by the guards.

Strauss believed that art 'is the finest gift of God that exalts over all earthly suffering'. He took refuge in music, and in the great works of German culture unpolluted by the 'criminal soldiery'. In 1944 he re-read the poetry of Goethe. He was particularly taken with two poems from the Zahme Xenien ('Tame invectives'), written between 1820 and 1827, which suggest that 'no-one can know himself... yet must daily put to the test who he is and what he was, what he can and what he may be'; and 'No-one understands what goes on the world ...conduct yourself with discernment.'

In August 1944, Paul Sacher asked Strauss for a work for strings, and the composer began reworking a little waltz theme from a discarded 1939 film-score about Munich that had become, in the intervening time, a memorial piece. The Allied bombings intensified through autumn and winter, and in the wake of bombings in March 1945 Strauss wrote to a friend 'I am inconsolable. The Goethehaus, the most sacred place on earth, destroyed! My lovely Dresden, Weimar, Munich, all gone!' Ten days later Vienna's Staatsoper (Opera House) was destroyed and the following morning Strauss began the full the score of what would become the Metamorphosen - Study for 23 solo strings.

Deep in the orchestra's compass, the work's first four common chords exploit all the possible twelve notes of tonal music, suggesting how complete the metamorphosis will be: that harmonic fluidity underpins the sometimes vertiginous key-changes of the piece. The second theme, introduced, like many in the piece, on viola, is the remnant of the 'Munich' piece, with its three repeated notes, its downward scale and the characteristic short-long 'snap' of the 'Lombard' rhythm. It is this rhythm that, after a formidable display of compositional ingenuity in the central section of the work. reveals its affinity with the theme of the slow movement of Beethoven's Eroica Symphony. In the final bars of the piece Beethoven's theme is guoted in the bass under Strauss' melody: the score includes the words IN MEMORIAM at this point. Strauss, significantly, conducted the dress rehearsal of the premiere, but refused to attend the work's first performance.

There is no metamorphosis of themes (in a Wagnerian sense) in this work, except for that final convergence of Strauss' theme with that of the 'Funeral March for a Hero' from Beethoven's symphony, and Strauss maintained this was an accident – 'it escaped from my pen'. Fortunately, it was not his last word; the Oboe Concerto and Four Last Songs would follow. Clearly, though, *Metamorphosen* is, as Michael Kennedy notes, 'an emotional catharsis, a confession and an atonement'. It enacts and mourns the utter destruction wrought on all that Strauss held dear.

Metamorphosen is scored for 23 strings: 10 violins, 5 violas, 5 cellos and 3 double bass.

It was premiered on 25 January 1946 by the Collegium Musicum Zürich and conducted by their founder and director Paul Sacher, who had commissioned the work and to whom it is dedicated.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra fist performed the work in May 1952, conducted by our inaugural Chief Conductor Eugene Goossens.

Other notable performances include those led by Fritz Rieger (1971), Willem van Otterloo (1976), Franz-Paul Decker (1982), Edo de Waart (1999, 2001, 2003), Vladimir Ashkenazy (2012) and play-directed by James Ehnes (2016).

We also recorded the work at Sydney Town Hall on 10 December 2020, conducted by Simone Young.



Scan the QR code below to visit Sydney Symphony On Demand and watch this performance for free.

ABOUT BURLESKE

Hans von Bülow didn't spare the young composer's feelings. Strauss' new work, a 'scherzo' for piano and orchestra was, according to Bülow, 'unpianistic...A different position for the hands in every bar? Do you think I'm going to sit down for four weeks to learn a cross grained piece like this?' Strauss, barely 21, decided that Bülow was right: the orchestration was 'overloaded' and the piano part 'too detailed'.

It wasn't the first time he had incurred the wrath of the formidable conductor and pianist. As a teenager, Strauss' work had come to the attention of Bülow who judged Strauss 'not a genius, at best a talent, 60% calculated to shock'. When, however, Strauss produced his Serenade for winds, Op.7, the conductor was much impressed. He programmed it with the Court Orchestra at Meiningen – a band which under his direction had become one of the most prestigious in Germany. And in 1885 he invited Strauss to become his assistant conductor.

This was a turning point in Strauss' life. Not only was it his first professional engagement, it drew him out of the immediate environment of his father Franz – the greatest horn player of his time and a holder of strong views on music, particularly that of Wagner, which he hated. Franz also regarded Bülow as an 'implacable enemy', but Meiningen allowed Richard some space to explore and develop his own tastes.

Bülow in some ways bridged the gap between the rival camps of Wagner and Brahms (he had, of course, laid down his wife, Cosima, for his friend Wagner some time before) and one of Strauss' duties in Meiningen was to prepare the orchestra for the premiere of Brahms' Fourth Symphony which the composer conducted. Brahms offered his frank views on Strauss' own First Symphony, saying it 'contains too much playing about with themes. This piling up of many themes based on a triad, which differ from one another only in rhythm, has no value'. With the benefit of hindsight we can only assume that Strauss took no notice of that advice at all, but he certainly revered Brahms.

After the bucketing of his scherzo, Strauss set it aside for some four years until the pianist Eugene d'Albert persuaded him to dust it off. Strauss revised the score and gave it the name Burleske and d'Albert premiered it in the 1889-1890 season. 'Burlesque', of course, implies parody (if not an actual kick-line) and in the last work of Strauss' early period, we hear the beginnings of an important aspect of his mature style: the use of pastiche and parody. In Strauss this should never be mistaken for sarcasm: whether it be the Viennese waltzes of Der Rosenkavalier or the Mozartian manner of Capriccio, Strauss' parodies tend to be loving. So it is here. The 'subjects' of the Burleske are two of his heroes – Brahms and Wagner. The Brahms piano concertos. particularly the Scherzo of the B flat major work, are evoked, as is the D minor Ballade, and some passages are redolent of Die Walküre and Tristan.

The work is in one sonata-designed movement with cadenzas (one of which, as Norman del Mar has noted, improvises on a single chord of the dominant minor ninth – so much for Brahms' advice!) The work shows the wicked humour of some of Strauss' subsequent work; its triple metre on occasion turns into an outright waltz –a parody of Brahms and a glimpse of Strauss' future.

Strauss remained ambivalent about the piece until late in life. In 1947 he presented it in London, giving a war-shattered audience a glimpse of a cultured world long gone.

Burleske is scored for 2 flutes, piccolo, 2 flutes, 2 oboes, 2 clarinets and 2 bassoons; 4 horns, 2 trumpets, timpani, strings and piano soloist.

It was premiered by pianist Eugen d'Albert at a convention of the General German Music Association at Eisenach on 21 June 1890, in the same concert as the premiere of Strauss' *Death* and *Transfiguration*.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra first performed the work in May 1941, with Jascha Spivakovsky as soloist conducted by Bernard Heinze. Other notable performances include Muriel Cohen/Percy Code (1944), Claudio Arrau/Heinze (1962), Muriel Cohen/Gerald Krug (1968), Lorin Hollander/Moshe Atzmon (1972), Arrau/Willem van Otterloo (1974) and Arnaldo Cohen/Edo de Waart (1996).

Our most recent performances were in 2010, with Clemens Leske as soloist and Vladimir Ashkenazy conducting.

ABOUT ALSO SPRACH ZARATHUSTRA

In 1891-2 the usually robust Strauss suffered a period of serious illness, including bouts of pneumonia, bronchitis and pleurisy. In the summer of 1892 he took leave of his duties at the Weimar Opera and travelled extensively through Italy, Greece and Egypt, soaking up the sun, but more importantly enjoying the awesome physical remains of the ancient pagan civilisations in those countries. It was at this time that he began to think about a musical response to some of the ideas of the German philosopher Friedrich Nietzsche, particularly those expressed in his poem Also sprach Zarathustra (Thus spake Zoroaster), though the work's composition had to wait until 1896.

Zoroaster (as he was known to the ancient Greeks) was a Persian prophet living in the sixth century BCE who taught that the universe, and humankind in particular, are subject to the eternal struggle of two gods, represented by light and darkness; his religion survives among the Parsees of modern India. Nietzsche's relationship to Zoroastrian ideas is fairly loose, and as Norman Del Mar puts it, he used these 'as a prop on which to clothe his own ideas on the purpose and destiny of mankind'. The most famous – indeed, notorious – of these is the idea of the Übermensch or Superman. 'Man', in Nietzsche's words, 'is a thing to be surmounted...what is the ape to man? A jest or a thing of shame. So shall man be to the Superman'. While Nietzsche (and. it must be admitted, the younger Strauss) were disdainful of Christianity's compassion for weakness, it is drawing a long bow to make Nietzsche responsible for the atrocities of Nazism. Indeed, Nietzsche scholar Joachim Köhler argues that Also sprach Zarathustra, with its celebration of the individual will, partly grew out of the poet's freeing himself from the dominating personality of the composer Richard Wagner. And Wagner's widow Cosima, writing to her son-in-law Houston Stewart Chamberlain (whose racist ideas definitely did influence Hitler), condemned Nietzsche's book for its 'Jewishness'.

Strauss' work is, as he said, 'freely after Fr. Nietzsche' which afforded him 'much aesthetic enjoyment' rather than any profound philosophical conversion. Strauss takes some of the chapter headings of the poem as the defining images for each section of his tone-poem. It begins with the famous invocation to the sun with low rumbling accompanying the trumpets simple C-G-C theme (which in much of Strauss represents primeval nature) the increasing blaze of full chords establishes C major as one pole of the work (and as Del Mar notes, the sounds of the organ at the end of the section adds a liturgical note). Of the backworldsmen depicts humanity in its primitive, or rather naïve state (in B minor. significantly - B being the other tonal pole of the piece). Strauss includes those who profess Christianity in this category, auotina a fragment of the plainchant for the Credo to underline his point, but the movement still reaches a gorgeous climax for multiple divided strings.

Of the great longing which follows is a depiction of humanity's search for something beyond mere superstition, but Strauss' music dramatises the conflict between nature (the trumpet theme) and humanity's tendency to create dogma with more hints of plainchant and the unresolved conflict between the keys of C and B. A new chromatic motif leads into the Of Joys and Passions section with a theme that Strauss described as 'A flat (brass: dark blue)'. Actually the section tends to be in C minor, linking it to the idea of nature, whereas the following Dirge is in B minor, and therefore linked to the idea of man.

Of science is based on a deeply-voiced fugue that Strauss described as 'spine-chilling' and Del Mar regards it as having a 'strangely mysterious quality' despite its dour timbre. In *The convalescent*, part of which Mahler sets in his Third Symphony, Nietzsche describes a Zoroaster's spiritual and physical collapse, after which he emerges as the Superman. *The Dance* song of the Superman is, like the 'Dance of Seven Veils' in *Salome*, a Viennese waltz - a Straussian joke, perhaps. Here poet and composer part company: Strauss'

Zoroaster displays none of the triumphalism that Nietzsche's does, and the work closes with a mysterious and tranquil *Nightwanderer's song* in which the keys of nature and man still quietly contend.

After the final rehearsal for the premiere, Strauss, with characteristic modesty wrote to his wife: 'Zarathustra is glorious...of all my pieces, the most perfect in form, the richest in content and the most individual in character...l'm a fine fellow after all, and feel just a little pleased with myself'.

Thus Spake Zarathustra is scored for a large orchestra consisting of piccolo, 3 flutes (3rd doubling piccolo), 3 oboes, cor anglais, 3 clarinets, bass clarinet, 3 bassoons and contrabassoon; 6 horns, 4 trumpets, 3 trombones and 2 tubas; timpani, percussion, 2 harps, organ and strings.

It was first performed on 27 November 1896 in Frankfurt, conducted by Strauss.

The Sydney Symphony Orchestra first performed the work in April 1947, conducted by Bernard Heinze.

Other notable performances include those led by Eugene Goossens (1952, 1955), Charles Mackerras (1978, 2007), Patrick Thomas (1980, 1981), Zdeněk Mácal (1983), Hiroyuki Iwaki (1987), Stuart Challender (1988), Franz-Paul Decker (1993), Edo de Waart (1997), Marc Taddei (2011) and Vladimir Ashkenazy (2012).

Our most recent performances were in 2023 as part of *Symphonic Horizons*, a collaboration with Professor Brian Cox conducted by Benjamin Northey.

Notes by Gordon Kerry © 2009, 2008, 2004. Scoring and history by Hugh Robertson.



Please consider a donation to our Instrument Fund in 2025, and your gift will directly fund the purchase of key new instruments, including the timpani and the celeste.

Every gift will enrich the Orchestra now and into the future.

To discuss your support, please call Fleur Griffiths, Head of Philanthropy on (02) 8215 4645 or email **philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com**



SYDNEY SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

ARTISTIC LEADERSHIP



Simone Young AM Chief Conductor



Donald Runnicles Principal Guest Conductor



Benjamin Northey Conductor in Residence



Vladimir Ashkenazy Conductor Laureate



Andrew Haveron Concertmaster Vicki Olsson Chair

FIRST VIOLINS



Harry Bennetts Associate Concertmaster Judy & Sam Weiss Chair



Alexandra Osborne Associate Concertmaster Helen Lynch AM & Helen Bauer Chair



Fiona Ziegler Assistant Concertmaster Webb Family Chair, in memory of Dr Bill Webb & Helen Webb



Sun Yi Associate Concertmaster Emeritus



Jenny Booth **Brielle Clapson**



Sophie Cole



Sercan Danis



Claire Herrick Russell & Mary McMurray Chair



Georges Lentz



Emily Long



Alexandra Mitchell





Anna Skálová





Léone Ziegler





Lerida Delbridge Principal



Kirsty Hilton Principal



Emma Hayes



Marina Marsden



Shuti Huang



Emma Jezek Assistant Principal



Monique Irik



Alice Bartsch

Wendy Kong



Benjamin Li



Rebecca Gill Dr John Lam-Po-Tang Chair, in memory of Reg & Jeannette Lam-Po-Tana



Nicole Masters Nora Goodridge OAM Chair



Robert Smith



Maja Verunica



Tobias Breider Principal Roslyn Packer AC & Gretel Packer AM Chair



Justin Williams Assistant Principal Bob & Julie Clampett Chair, in memory of Carolyn Clampett



Anne-Louise Comerford Associate Principal Emeritus White Family Chair



Sandro Costantino



Rosemary Curtin John & Jane Morschel Chair



Stuart Johnson



Justine Marsden



Felicity Tsai



Amanda Verner



Leonid Volovelsky

CELLOS



Catherine Hewgill Principal Jacqui & John Conde Ao Chair



Simon Cobcroft Associate Principal



Leah Lynn Assistant Principal



Kristy Conrau Deborah Anne Jones Chair



Fenella Gill



Timothy **Nankervis**



Elizabeth Neville



Christopher Pidcock



Adrian Wallis

DOUBLE BASSES



Kees Boersma Principal Brian Abel Chair



Alex Henery Principal



David Campbell



Dylan Holly



Steven Larson



Richard Lynn



Jaan Pallandi



Benjamin Ward

FLUTES



Emma Sholl Associate Principal Robert Constable & Family Chair



Carolyn Harris Landa Family Chair, in memory of Dr Barry Landa

PICCOLO



Katlijn Sergeant Principal

OBOES



Shefali Pryor Principal Council Chair



Callum Hogan





Alexandre Oguey Principal Dr Rebecca Chin & Family Chair

CLARINETS



Olli Leppäniemi Principal



Francesco Celata Associate Principal John Curtis AM Chair



Christopher Tingay



BASS CLARINET

Alexander Morris Principal

BASSOONS



Todd Gibson-Cornish Principal Nelson Meers Foundation Chair



Matthew Wilkie Principal Emeritus Nelson Meers Foundation Chair



Fiona McNamara Nelson Meers Foundation Chair

CONTRABASSOON



Noriko Shimada Principal

HORNS



Samuel JacobsPrincipal
Terrey Arcus AM Chair



Euan Harvey



Marnie Sebire Judge Robyn Tupman Chair



Rachel Silver Sue Milliken Ao Chair

TRUMPETS



David Elton Principal Anne Arcus Chair



Brent Grapes
Associate Principal



Cécile Glémot



Anthony Heinrichs

TUBA

TROMBONES BASS TROMBONE



Scott Kinmont Associate Principal Audrey Blunden Chair



Nick Byrne Tim Robertson sc & Francesca Delano Davis Chair



Christopher Harris Principal



Steve Rossé Principal

TIMPANI



Antoine Siguré Principal



Mark Robinson
Associate Principal/
Section Percussion



PERCUSSION

Rebecca Lagos Principal I Kallinikos Chair



Timothy Constable Christine Bishop Chair

HARP



Louisic Dulbecco Principal

THANK YOU

VISIONARIES

Brian Abel

Geoff Ainsworth AM & Johanna Featherstone

The Berg Family Foundation

Robert Constable & Family

Dr Richard Henry AM

& the late Dr Rachel Oberon

Dr Gary Holmes

& Dr Anne Reeckmann

Helen Lynch AM & Helen Bauer

Bob Magid OAM & Ruth Magid

Vicki Olsson

Roslyn Packer AC

(President, Maestro's Circle)

Packer Family Foundation

Patricia H Reid

Endowment Pty Ltd

Paul Salteri AO & Sandra Salteri

Doris Weiss & the late

Peter Weiss AO (President

Emeritus, Maestro's Circle)

Judy & Sam Weiss

Wilson Foundation

MAESTRO'S CIRCLE

Antoinette Albert

Terrey Arcus AM & Anne Arcus

The Estate of the late

Betty Bennett

Christine Bishop

Dugald & Janet Black

Professor Ina Bornkessel-

Schlesewsky & Professor Matthias Schlesewsky

In memory of Rosemary Cahill

Dr Rebecca Chin

John C Conde AO

Heather & Malcolm Crompton

Ian Dickson AM & Reg Holloway

Edward & Diane Federman

Nora Goodridge OAM

Paolo Hooke

Inarid Kaiser

iligila Raise

I Kallinikos

Dr Rachael Kohn Ao & Tom Breen

Dr John Lam-Po-Tana

Olive Lawson

Sharon & Anthony Lee

In memory of Jane Mathews ${\tt AO}$

Catriona Morgan-Hunn Nelson Meers Foundation

A/Prof Keith Ong & Dr Eileen Ong

In memory of Mrs W Stening

Judge Robyn Tupman

In memory of Dr Bill Webb

& Helen Webb

Kathy White

Caroline Wilkinson OAM

Ray Wilson OAM, in memory of James Agapitos OAM

June & Alan Woods

Family Bequest

PATRONS PROGRAM \$15.000+

Ainsworth Foundation

Audrey Blunden

Checketts Family

John Curtis AM & Anna Curtis

Carolyn Githens

Justice François Kunc

& Felicity Rourke

Roland Lee

The Estate of the late

Daniel-Francois Jean Lemesle

Warren & Marianne Lesnie

Susan Maple-Brown AM

Russell & Mary McMurray

The Estate of the late Colin Price

Geoffrey Robertson AO

Graeme Robertson

Tim Robertson sc

Tony Schlosser

Sylvie C Sloane

James Stening

Ken & Linda Wona

Ken & Linda Wong

Yim Family Foundation

PATRONS PROGRAM \$10.000+

The Estate of the late Henri Walter Aram DAM

Stephen J Bell

Peter Braithwaite & Gary Linnane

Hon JC Campbell KC & Mrs Campbell

J Cheung

Bob & Julie Clampett

B & M Coles

Howard & Maureen Connors

Susie Dickson

Suellen & Ron Enestrom

Richard A Flanagan III

The Estate of the late

Jennifer Phyllis Fulton

Dr Bruno & Rhonda Giuffre

The Estate of the late

Stanley John Harvey
The Hilmer Family Endowment

Jim & Kim Jobson

Stephen Johns & Michele Bender

Brian Jones in memory

of Deborah Anne Jones

Andrew Kaldor AM

& Renata Kaldor AO

Dr Lee MacCormick Edwards

Charitable Foundation Wendy McCarthy Ac

Robert McDougall

Sue Milliken AO

The Estate of the late

Gordon Mills

John & Jane Morschel

Dr Dominic Pak & Cecilia Tsai

Nigel & Carol Price

In memory of Fiona Roden

Kevin J Troy

The Ross Trust

Penelope Seidler AM

Dougall & Elizabeth Squair

Geoff Stearn

Tony Strachan

Dominic Taranto

& Anthony Cassidy

SUPPORTERS PROGRAM \$5.000+

Colin & Richard Adams

Peter Arthur

Dr Richard Balanson

& Dawn Talbot

David Barnes

Doug & Alison Battersby

Dr Victor Bien

& Silvana d'Iapico

Minnie Biggs

THANK YOU

Beverley & Phil Birnbaum

Judith Bloxham

In memory of Rosemary Boyle

(Music Teacher)

Roslynne Bracher AM

Magaie Brown

Miguel Carrasco & Renee Martin

Margot Chinneck

Joan Connerv OAM

Flizabeth Conti

Mary Anne Cronin

Ewen Crouch AM &

Catherine Crouch OAM

Christine Davis

de Sovsa Foundation

Donus Australia

Foundation Limited

Sarah & Tony Falzarano

Ian Fenwicke & the late

Prof Neville Wills

Freilich Family Foundation

Leonie & James Furber

Anne Galbraith

The Greatorex Fund

Dr Greg Gard

& Dr Joanne Grimsdale

Dr Colin Goldschmidt

Dr Jan Grose OAM

In memory of Michael Hamar

Richard Hansford

Jill Hickson AM

James & Yvonne Hochroth

The Estate of the late

Beryl Margaret Jamieson

Ervin Katz

Karin Keighley

Anne Elizabeth King

Anna-Lisa Klettenberg

Levins Family Foundation

John & Sophia Mar

Dr Mahidi Mardini

Tony and Fran Meagher

Helen Meddings &

the late Phil Meddings

In memory of Kevin Morris

& Des McNally

Janet Newman

Jackie O'Brien

Andrew Patterson & Steven Bardy

Terri Peters

Suzanne Rea & Graham Stewart

Dr Wendy Roberts

Chris Robertson & Kate Shaw

Sylvia Rosenblum

Prof Vladan Starcevic

Dr Vera Stoermer

Chiraga Tolani

Russell Van Howe & Simon Beets

Geoff & Alison Wilson

SUPPORTERS PROGRAM \$2.500+

Juliet & Nick Andrews

Michael Ball

Maureen & William Barnard

Irene & Robert Bonella

Stephen Booth

Bill Brooks & Alasdair Beck

In memory of RW Burley

Ian & Jennifer Burton

Bronwyn & Tony Carroll

Cecily Cathels

Terry & Julie Clarke

Dr Paul Collett

Vanessa Craga & the late

Ronald D Cragg OAM

Debby Cramer

Roxane Clayton

Rosemary Curtin

Katarina Cvitkovic

V & R Debelak

Susan & Roger Doenau

Camron Dver & Richard Mason

Emeritus Professor Jenny Edwards

John Ellacott

Malcolm Ellis & Erin O'Neill

John Favaloro

Barbara Knox Fogarty

Diane Gallery

AM Gregg & DM Whittleston

Louise Hamshere

Dr Joanne Hart & Adam Elder

Alan Hauserman & Janet Nash

Roger Hudson

& Claudia Rossi-Hudson

In memory of Joan Johns

Dr Owen Jones

& Vivienne Goldschmidt

Terry & Helen Jones

Professor Andrew Korda AM

& Susan Pearson

A / Prof Winston Liquw

& Ellen Liauw

Mei Sien Loke

Dr Carolyn Lowry OAM

& Peter Lowry AM

Elaine MacDonald

In memory of Wes Maley

David Malonev AM & Erin Flaherty

Matthew McInnes

Dr V Jean McPherson

Keith Miller

Dr Robert Mitchell

James & Elsie Moore

Prof Elizabeth A More AM

Karen Moses

Jean-Claude Niederer

& Neil Hendry

Christopher Nicolosi

Graham Ouinton

Kenneth & Deborah Raphael

M Saunders

Barbara & Bruce Solomon

Cheri Stevenson, in memory

of Graham

Jane Thornton OAM

& Peter Thornton

Dietmar Tucha

Gillian Turner & Rob Bishop

In memory of Robert Veel

Dr Alla Waldman

Dr Simon Winder

Marianna Wona

Natalie Yamey

Dr John Yu AC

For a full listing of our Sydney Symphony family of donors, please visit sydnevsymphony.com/our-supporters.

To discuss your giving or learn which areas most need your support, please contact our Philanthropy team on 02 8215 4625 or philanthropy@sydneysymphony.com.

THANK YOU

PRINCIPAL PARTNER

Aust









The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is assisted by the Australian Government through Creative Australia, its principal arts investment and advisory body. The Sydney Symphony Orchestra is supported by the NSW Government through Create NSW.

MAJOR PARTNERS









Advisory Partner



Fine Wine Partner

GOLD PARTNERS



Coxswain Alliance



SILVER PARTNERS



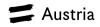




BRONZE PARTNERS







INDUSTRY PARTNERS



















PATRON Her Excellency The Honourable Margaret Beazley AC KC

ROARD

Geoff Wilson Chair

Andrew Baxter Deputy Chair

Geoff Ainsworth AM

William Barton

Kees Boersma

Rosemary Curtin

Susan Ferrier

The Hon. AJ Meagher

Kate Shaw

Julie Sibraa

Craia Whitehead

COUNCIL

Professor The Honourable Dame

Marie Bashir AD CVO Patron Emeritus,

Sydney Symphony Orchestra Council

Anne Arcus

Terrey Arcus AM

Brian Abel

Christine Bishop

Dr Rebecca Chin

Paul Colgan

John C Conde AO

Catherine Crouch OAM

Ewen Crouch AM

The Hon. John Della Bosca

Alan Fana

Johanna Featherstone

Hannah Fink

Erin Flaherty

Dr Stephen Freiberg

Dorothy Hoddinott AC

Dr Gary Holmes

Robert Joannides

Michelle Anne Johnson

Simon Johnson

Dr John Lam-Po-Tang

Gary Linnane

Helen Lynch AM

David Maloney AM

Danny May

Fran Meagher

Taine Moufarrige

Dr Eileen Ong

Andy Plummer

Deirdre Plummer Seamus Robert Quick

Dr Anne Reeckmann

Chris Robertson Paul Salteri Ao

Sandra Salteri

Rachel Scanlon

Juliana Schaeffer

Ali Smyth

James Stening

Russell Van Howe

Mary Whelan

Brian White AM

Kathy White

Rosemary White

Andrew Wiseman

HONORARY COUNCIL

Ita Buttrose AC OBE

Yvonne Kenny AM

Wendy McCarthy AC

Dene Olding AM Leo Schofield AM

MANAGEMENT & STAFF

Craig Whitehead

Chief Executive Officer

Milena Stajcic

Executive Assistant

ARTISTIC PLANNING

Melissa King

Director of Artistic Planning

Sam Torrens

Associate Director -Concerts and Programming

Andrew Groch Executive Producer

Vico Thai

Producer Artistic Planning

Sarah Thomas Concert Manager

Ilmar Leetbera Artist Liaison Manager

Library

Alastair McKean

Head of Library

Victoria Grant, Mary-Ann Mead

Library

BUSINESS SERVICES

Sarah Falzarano Director of Finance

Daniela Ramirez

Finance Manager

Laura Soutter Payroll Manager

Jonathan Zaw

IT Manager

Alex Hong

Assistant Accountant

DEVELOPMENT

Jennifer Drysdale Director of Development

Rachel Shafran

Development Manager

Benjamin Moh

Sabrina Jelicic

Head of Corporate Relations

Corporate Relations Officer

Fleur Griffiths

Head of Philanthropy

Patricia Laksmono Events Manager

Gabriela Postma

Philanthropy Officer

Alison Form Philanthropy Coordinator

LEARNING & ENGAGEMENT

John Nolan Director of Learning & Engagement

Daniella Garnero

Program Manager, Schools & Families

Giulian Favrin

Program Manager, Artist Development

& Public Engagement

Alice Jarman-Powis Learning & Engagement Coordinator MARKETING

Charles Buchanan

Director of Marketing Alexandra Barlow

Head of Communications & Content

Craig Abercombie

Content Producer

Hugh Robertson Editorial Manager

Tina Ma

Publicity Coordinator

Andrea Reitano

Head of Growth Marketina

Nicola Solomou

Senior Marketina Manager

Ann He

Marketina Manager

Laura Dang

Marketing Coordinator

Amy Zhou

Graphic Designer

Chris Slavez

Digital Marketing Coordinator

Lynn McLaughlin

Head of Lifecycle Marketing

Douglas Emery

Senior Marketing Manager & Insights Analyst

Customer Relations

Pim den Dekker

Head of Customer Relations

Georgia Mulligan Jennifer Calacoci

Meg Chaseling

Customer Relations Team Leads OPERATIONS & PRODUCTION

Kerry-Anne Cook

Director of Operations & Production

Aeva O'Dea

Operations Manager

Tom Farmer

Production Manager

Elissa Seed

Production Manager

Jacinta Dockrill Production Administrator

Shanell Bielawa

Production Coordinator

Jordan Blackwell, Jess Hughes, Rory Knott, Matthew Landi, Harvey Lynn, Ella Tomkins

Production Assistants

Georgia Holmes, Reede Palmer Production Interns

ORCHESTRA MANAGEMENT

Aernout Kerbert Director of Orchestra Management

Brighdie Chambers Orchestra Manager

Emma Winestone Deputy Orchestra Manager

PEOPLE & CULTURE

Daniel Bushe Director of People & Culture

Rosie Marks-Smith

Head of Culture & Wellbeing Yen Sharratt

People & Culture Manager

Keanna Mauch People & Culture Coordinator

Sue Burnet

Work Health & Safety Specialist

